

## E Liquidambar styraciflua (Hamamelidaceae)

### Common name(s)

American Styrax; Sweetgum Tree; Amberboom; Xochiocotzoquahuitl; Amerikaanse Styrax; Amerikanischer Styraxbaum

Use	Country/Region	Reference
Ache(Head)	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Ache(Head)	Mexico(Aztec)	
Ache(Tooth)	Guatemala	Altschul, Siri Von Reis. 1973. Drugs and foods from little-known plants. Harvard Univ. Press
Ache(Tooth)	US	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States. Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Antiseptic	US	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States. Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Antiseptic	Elsewhere	
Antiseptic	Nd	
Antiseptic	Mexico(Chinantec)	
Carminative	Mexico	
Catarrh	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Dentifrice	Guatemala	Standley, P.C., and J.A. Steyermark. 1952. Flora of Guatemala. Fieldiana Botany, vol. 24, pt. 3. Museum of Natl. History, Chicago.
Dentifrice	US(Appalachia)	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States. Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Diarrhea	Mexico	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. Las Plantas Medicinales de Mexico.
Diarrhea	US	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States. Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Diarrhea	Elsewhere	
Diarrhea	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Digestive	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Diuretic	Mexico	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. Las Plantas Medicinales de Mexico.
Dysentery	US	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States. Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Dysentery	Elsewhere	
Dysentery	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Dysentery	Mexico	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. Las Plantas Medicinales de Mexico.
Eruption	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Expectorant	German	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Expectorant	Nd	
Expectorant	US	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States. Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Expectorant	Elsewhere	
Fever	US(Amerindian)	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States. Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Fumigant	Nd	
Fumigant	English	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.

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Gonorrhea	Mexico	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. <i>Las Plantas Medicinales de Mexico</i> .
Gum	Guatemala	Altschul, Siri Von Reis. 1973. <i>Drugs and foods from little-known plants</i> . Harvard Univ. Press
Halitosis	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. <i>Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium</i> , vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Herpes	US(Colonial)	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. <i>A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States</i> . Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Inflammation	US(Colonial)	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. <i>A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States</i> . Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Masticatory	Guatemala	Standley, P.C., and J.A. Steyermark. 1952. <i>Flora of Guatemala. Fieldiana Botany</i> , vol. 24, pt. 3. Museum of Natl. History, Chicago.
Medicine	US(Appalachia)	
Parasiticide	Elsewhere	
Pectoral	Mexico	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. <i>Las Plantas Medicinales de Mexico</i> .
Perfume	Nd	
Scabies	US	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. <i>A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States</i> . Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Scabies	Nd	
Scabies	Elsewhere	
Scabies	US	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. <i>codex Vegetabilis</i> . Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Sedative	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. <i>Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium</i> , vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Skin	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. <i>Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium</i> , vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Skin	Nd	
Skin	US(Colonial)	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. <i>A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States</i> . Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Soporific	Mexico(Aztec)	
Sore	Guatemala	Standley, P.C., and J.A. Steyermark. 1952. <i>Flora of Guatemala. Fieldiana Botany</i> , vol. 24, pt. 3. Museum of Natl. History, Chicago.
Sore(Foot)	US	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. <i>A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States</i> . Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Stimulant	Mexico	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. <i>Las Plantas Medicinales de Mexico</i> .
Stimulant	Nd	
Stimulant	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. <i>Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium</i> , vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Stimulant	Dutch	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. <i>codex Vegetabilis</i> . Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Stomachic	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. <i>Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium</i> , vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Stomachic	Mexico	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. <i>Las Plantas Medicinales de Mexico</i> .
Sudorific	Mexico	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. <i>Las Plantas Medicinales de Mexico</i> .
Tea	US(SC)	
Tooth	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. <i>Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium</i> , vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Tumor	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. <i>Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium</i> , vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Tumor	Mexico	Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. <i>Plants used against cancer. A survey</i> . Lloydia 30-34.
Uteritis	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. <i>Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium</i> , vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Vulnerary	Dutch	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. <i>codex Vegetabilis</i> . Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Wound	Guatemala	Altschul, Siri Von Reis. 1973. <i>Drugs and foods from little-known plants</i> . Harvard Univ. Press

Wound	Guatemala	Standley, P.C., and J.A. Steyermark. 1952. Flora of Guatemala. Fieldiana Botany, vol. 24, pt. 3. Museum of Natl. History, Chicago.
Wound	US(Amerindian)	Krochmal, Arnold and Connie. 1973. A guide to the medicinal plants of the United States. Quadrangle/The N.Y. Times Book Co.
Wound	Mexico	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.